### CP

**A. Text – The executive of the United States federal government should issue a Presidential Decision Directive establishing a coordinating framework for public diplomacy as per Peterson’s recommendations.**

**B. Solvency – The counterplan boosts U.S. soft power, solves resentment toward U.S. policy, and maintains credibility**

Peter G. **Peterson**, Chairman of both the Council on Foreign Relations and the Blackstone Group and served as Secretary of Commerce in the Nixon administration, September/October 20**02**, Foreign Affairs, accessed electronically

**Addressing the image problem should………………..,** to evaluate progress in achieving reforms.

### Advantage- Warming

**Now is key --- food crises are beginning --- only CO2 ensures strong plants that can provide for the increasing globe**

**Idso et. al. 11**—Former Professor in the Departments of Geology, Geography, and Botany and Microbiology @ Arizona State and PhD from UMinnesota and former research physicist for the Department of Agriculture—AND Keith Idso, PhD in Botany—AND Craig, PhD in Geography (Sherwood, “Is There a Need for a More Sustainable Agriculture?” Vol. 14, Iss. 24, 15 June 2011, <http://co2science.org/articles/V14/N24/EDIT.php>, DA: 6/23/2012//JLENART)

**In a paper that came to our attention** ………………….**have a say in what to do about it.**

**Food crises will cause World War 3**

**Calvin ’98** [William Calvin, Theoretical Neurophysiologist at the University of Washington, January 1998, Atlantic Monthly, The Great Climate Flip-Flop, Pages 47-64]

The population-crash scenario is surely the ………………the North Atlantic.

**Err neg – aff authors overestimate warming and underestimate adaptation**

**Goklany 11** - a science and technology policy analyst for the United States Department of the Interior (Indur M., “Misled on Climate Change: How the UN IPCC (and others) Exaggerate the Impacts of Global Warming” December 2011, <http://goklany.org/library/Reason%20CC%20and%20Development%202011.pdf>, PZ)

A third approach would be to fix the root cause …………..while cellular phone users went from 0 per 100 to 33 per 100.

**Empirical trends disprove warming impacts**

**Goklany 11** - a science and technology policy analyst for the United States Department of the Interior (Indur M., “Misled on Climate Change: How the UN IPCC (and others) Exaggerate the Impacts of Global Warming” December 2011, <http://goklany.org/library/Reason%20CC%20and%20Development%202011.pdf>, PZ)

Discussion and Conclusions **Despite claims that GW ………………. benefit to people in poor countries.**

**Warming alarmists are biased – economics, political power, and media distortion**

**Ferrara 11** – Heartland Institute senior fellow, senior fellow at the Social Security Institute, graduate of Harvard College and Harvard Law School, general counsel of the American Civil Rights Union, Associate Deputy Attorney General of the United States under the first President Bush, author of The Obamacare Disaster, President Obama's Tax Piracy, and America's Ticking Bankruptcy Bomb: How the Looming Debt Crisis Threatens the American Dream-and How We Can Turn the Tide Before It's Too Late (Peter, “Packing Heat,” The American Spectator, 9/7/11, [http://spectator.org/archives/2011/09/07/packing-heat)//PC](http://spectator.org/archives/2011/09/07/packing-heat%29//PC)

**The theory that human activity is causing …………………**foundation of the rise of the West for centuries.

### Advantage-Disease

**Disease outbreaks solidify the BWC.**

Stephen **Kaufman**, IIP Staff Writer December 10, **2010**. Biological Weapons Pact Offers Cooperation Against Pandemics, http://geneva.usmission.gov/2010/12/10/biological-weapons-pact-offers-cooperation-against-pandemics/

Kennedy said the parties to the ………………has great benefits for every country around the world.”

**Effective BWC solves bioterror and the terminal consequences of their disease claims**

Graham S. **Pearson**, Visiting Professor of International Security, Department of Peace Studies, University of Bradford, June **2001**. The Regime To Prevent Biological Weapons: Opportunities For A Safer, Healthier, More Prosperous World, http://www.brad.ac.uk/acad/sbtwc/other/BTWCrgime.pdf

When a wider perspective is considered, it is evident …………………………..benefits to all countries, both developed or developing.

**Extinction – different type of agent than their disease argument assumes**

**Ochs** MA in Natural Resource Management **02** –from Rutgers University and Naturalist at Grand Teton National Park [Richard, “BIOLOGICAL WEAPONS MUST BE ABOLISHED IMMEDIATELY,” Jun 9, http://www.freefromterror.net/other\_articles/abolish.html]

Of all the weapons of mass destruction, the genetically ……………………plagues with no known cure or vaccine. Can we imagine hundreds of such plagues? HUMAN EXTINCTION IS NOW POSSIBLE.

**2. No disease can kill us all – it would have to be everything at once**

**Gladwell, 95 (Malcolm, The New Republic, 7/17/95 and 7/24/95, “The Plague Year”, Lexis)**

What would a real Andromeda ………………**limitations** of microscopic life forms.

**3. Multiple alternate causalities to disease**

**Brower, 03** **(Jennifer, science/technology policy analyst, and Peter Chalk, political scientist, Summer 2003, Rand Review, Vol. 27, No. 2, “Vectors Without Borders,”** [**http://www.rand.org/publications/randreview/issues/summer2003/vectors.html**](http://www.rand.org/publications/randreview/issues/summer2003/vectors.html)**)**

This year's outbreak of severe acute ………………..**likelihood that people will come into contact with potentially fatal diseases**.

**7. Natural immunities check -- portions of populations are immune to HIV**

**Henahan, NO DATE** -- correspondent for various medical trade publications including the Medical Tribune, Modern Medicine, Diagnostic Imaging, Physician's Radio Network, Drug Topics and the Newspaper of Cardiology, contributing editor for Ophthalmology Times and Primary Psychiatry (Sean, "WEAK FORM OF HIV MAY PROVIDE IMMUNITY", Access Excellence, No Date, July 30th 2010, http://www.accessexcellence.org/WN/SUA05/hiv2.php, KONTOPOULOS)

A less virulent strain of HIV (HIV-2) appears ……………………HIV-1 vaccine development," said Dr. Phyllis Kanki, Harvard AIDS Institute.

### Solvency

**Any reforms to detention policy kill intel coop**

Gregory **McNeal 08**, Visiting Assistant Professor of Law, Pennsylvania State University Dickinson School of Law. The author previously served as an academic consultant to the former Chief Prosecutor, Department of Defense Office of Military Commissions, “ARTICLE: BEYOND GUANTANAMO, OBSTACLES AND OPTIONS,” August 08, 103 Nw. U. L. Rev. Colloquy 29

**Intelligence agencies seek to control …………..is secure, some defendants may be beyond prosecution.**

**Intelligence cooperation solves WMD use**

John **Yoo 4**, Emanuel S. Heller Professor of Law @ UC-Berkeley Law, visiting scholar @ the American Enterprise Institute, former Fulbright Distinguished Chair in Law @ the University of Trento, served as a deputy assistant attorney general in the Office of Legal Council at the U.S. Department of Justice between 2001 and 2003, received his J.D. from Yale and his undergraduate degree from Harvard, “War, Responsibility, and the Age of Terrorism,” UC-Berkeley Public Law and Legal Theory Research Paper Series, http://works.bepress.com/cgi/viewcontent.cgi?article=1015&context=johnyoo

Third, **the nature of warfare ………………..of their communications.**

**Exec flexibility on detention powers now**

Michael **Tomatz 13**, Colonel, B.A., University of Houston, J.D., University of Texas, LL.M., The Army Judge Advocate General Legal Center and School (2002); serves as the Chief of Operations and Information Operations Law in the Pentagon. AND Colonel Lindsey O. Graham B.A., University of South Carolina, J.D., University of South Carolina, serves as the Senior Individual Mobilization Augmentee to The Judge Advocate Senior United States Senator from South Carolina, “NDAA 2012: CONGRESS AND CONSENSUS ON ENEMY DETENTION,” 69 A.F. L. Rev. 1

President Obama signed the NDAA "despite having …………………….**about known and hidden dangers, and preventing terrorists from continuing the fight.**

**Reforms result in catastrophic terrorism---releases them and kills intel gathering**

Jack **Goldsmith 09**, Henry L. Shattuck Professor at Harvard Law School, 2/4/09, “Long-Term Terrorist Detention and Our National Security Court,” http://www.brookings.edu/~/media/research/files/papers/2009/2/09%20detention%20goldsmith/0209\_detention\_goldsmith.pdf

These three concerns challenge the detention paradigm. They do nothing to eliminate the need for detention to prevent detainees returning to the battlefield. But **many believe that we ……………………………**having government authorities that reflect that change makes sense.