**INHERENCY**

**AMERICA IS PRIVATIZING THE WAR AND PRIVATE CONTTRACTORS ARE THE NEW NORM**

Whitehead 12 (John, The Rutherford Institute, Privatizing the War on Terror: America’s Military Contractors, <https://www.rutherford.org/publications_resources/john_whiteheads_commentary/privatizing_the_war_on_terror_americas_military_contractors>)

**PLAN: The Congress of the United States should amend section 225.74 of the Defense Federal Acquisition Regulation Supplement to prohibit the intentional use of Private Military Contractors in hostilities and covert actions. We reserve the right to clarify.**

**ADVANTAGE 1**

**A) PRIVATE COTRACTORS ARE USED TO TOTURE AND DETAIN**

**PRADO 14** (del Gomez, L. Jose, Global Research, “The Privatization of War: Mercenaries, Private Military and Security Companies (PMSC)”, 1/27/14, http://www.globalresearch.ca/the-privatization-of-war-mercenaries-private-military-and-security-companies-pmsc/21826)

**B) TORTURE IS A SYSTEMATIC OPPRESSION THAT KILLS AGENCY AND VALUE TO LIFE.**

**WOLFGANG 99** (German Philosopher, Anthropologist- professor at Universities of Gottingen & Erfurt. [Sofsky, "The endurance of impotence: The dynamics of persecutory violence," International Psychoanalysis Newsletter,)

**C) DEHUMANIZATION BRINGS SOCIETY TO TOTAL DAMNATION**

**FASCHING 93** (Professor of Religious Studies in the University of South Florida [Darrell J., Part II of The ethical challenge of Auschwitz and Hiroshima: Apocalypse or Utopia?, Chapter 4 "The Ethical Challenge of Auschwitz and Hiroshima to Technological Utopianism", part 4 "The Challenge of Auschwitz and Hiroshima: From Sacred Morality to Alienation and Ethics", Ebooks])

**ADVANTAGE 2**

**A.) PSCs are used to shield the public from the horrors of war, making wars more likely**

**Maddow 12** (Rachel, Journalist. *Drift*. 206-7)

**B.) The effects of PSCs lead to perpetual warfare**

**Maddow 12** (Rachel, Journalist. *Drift*. 202-203)

**C.) Without restricting PSCs, abuse of the US military program will remain**

**Maddow 12**( Rachel, Journalist. *Drift*. 197-8)

**ADVANTAGE 3**

**A.) Private Security Contractors contribute significantly to sexual violence against people.**

**Snell** (Angela, University of Illinois College of Law, “the absence of justice: private military contractors, sexual assault, and the U.S. government’s policy of indifference”, University of Illinois Law Review, http://illinoislawreview.org/wp-content/ilr-content/articles/2011/3/Snell.pdf) April 26. 20**11**

B.) Structural violence is the largest proximate cause of war.

Scheper-Hughes and Bourgois ‘4

(Prof of Anthropology @ Cal-Berkely; Prof of Anthropology @ UPenn)

(Nancy and Philippe, Introduction: Making Sense of Violence, in Violence in War and Peace, pg. 19-22)

C.)You should privilege everyday violence for two reasons- A) social bias underrepresents its effects B) its effects are exponential, not linear which means even if it only causes a small amount of structural violence, its terminal impacts are huge.

Nixon ‘11

(Rob, Rachel Carson Professor of English, University of Wisconsin-Madison, Slow Violence and the Environmentalism of the Poor, pgs. 2-3)

**ADVANTAGE 4**

**A)PRIVATE CONSTRCTORS ARE ECONOMICALLY UNSTAINABLE**

### Whitehead 12 (John, The Rutherford Institute, Privatizing the War on Terror: America’s Military Contractors, <https://www.rutherford.org/publications_resources/john_whiteheads_commentary/privatizing_the_war_on_terror_americas_military_contractors>)

**B) ECONOMIC DECLINE LEADS TO DISEASE SPREAD – TRANSMISSION AND FAILED SURVEILLANCE**

Rice 6 (Susan, Senior Fellow, [Foreign Policy](http://www.brookings.edu/foreign-policy.aspx), [Global Economy and Development](http://www.brookings.edu/global.aspx), The Threat of Global Poverty, Brookings Institute)

**C) MORE EV – LOW INCOME COUNTRIES PROVE**

Rice 6 (Susan, Senior Fellow, [Foreign Policy](http://www.brookings.edu/foreign-policy.aspx), [Global Economy and Development](http://www.brookings.edu/global.aspx), The Threat of Global Poverty, Brookings Institute)